



Innovation, Financing, Human Factors

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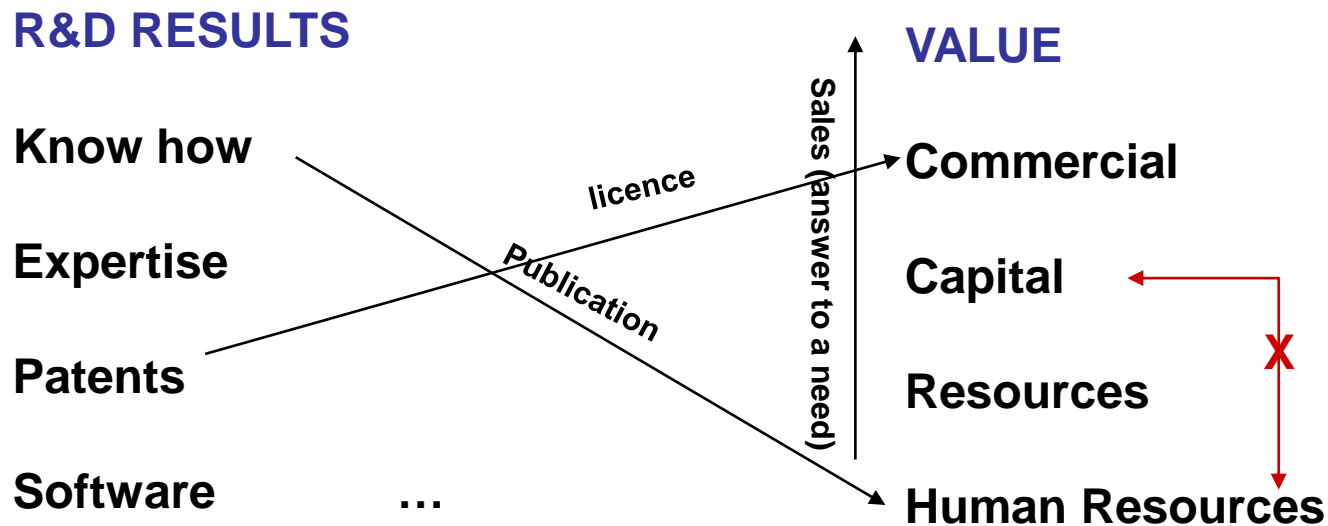
Member of JEDI – Joint European Disruptive Initiative

former Deputy Director Industrial Innovation – ONERA

former Director Innovation – Akka Group



Scientist and Organisations' roles inside the Innovation Process



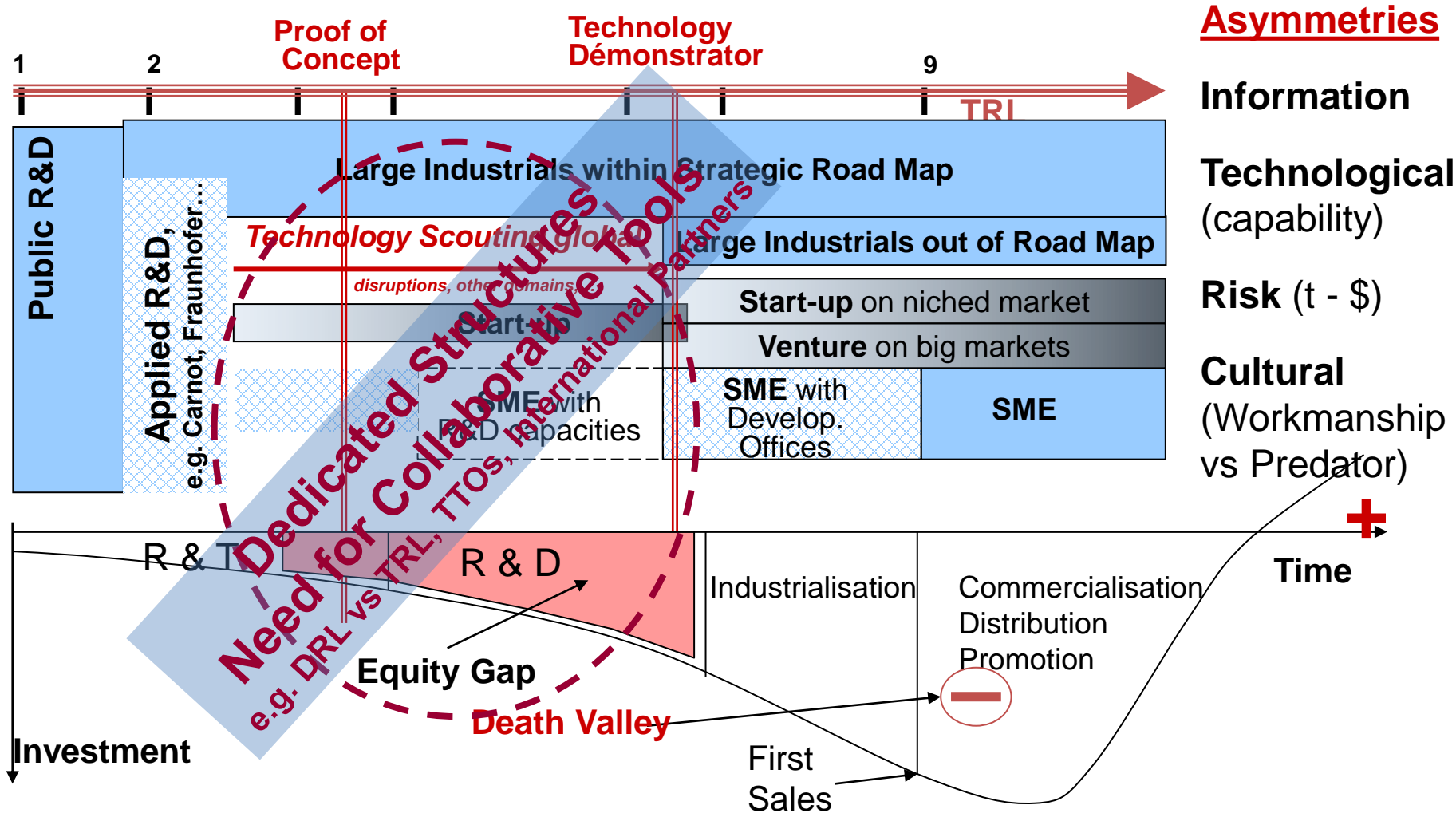
Crossing Mechanisms induce Value Creation ← **Public R&D Organisations' Mission**

Commercial Value recognize the Innovation

(else « *Invention which doesn't work* », « *Born dead idea* »,...)

Technology Creator is Part of the Tech. Developpement Chain < **Innovation Process**

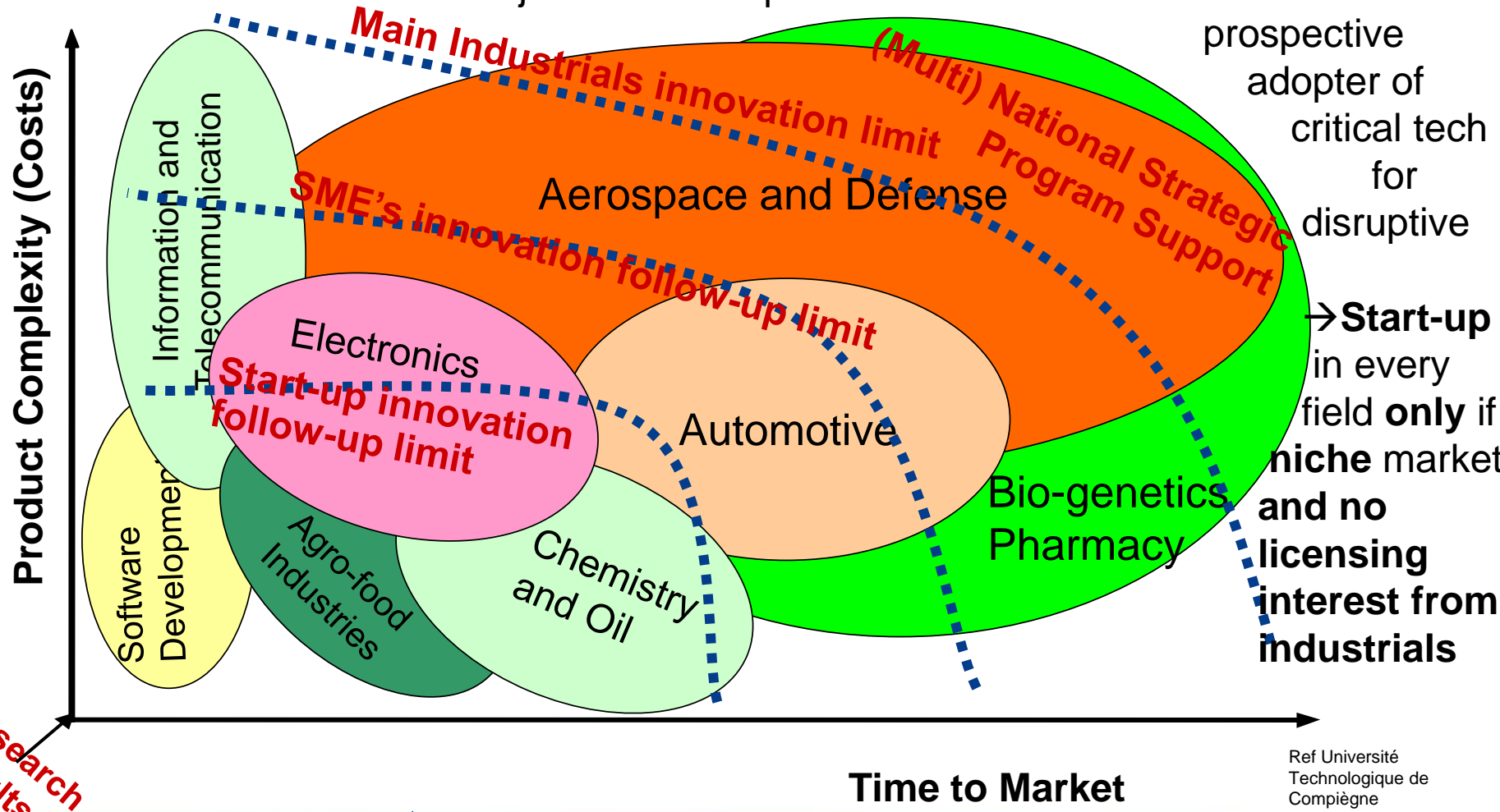
Value on R&D Results : Actors Positioning on TRL & Identified Related Asymmetries !



Innovation process follow-up ability by the Technology creator

strategy

- SMEs as best vector for technology demonstrators
- Major Industrials partners for incremental Innovation & prospective adopter of critical tech for disruptive

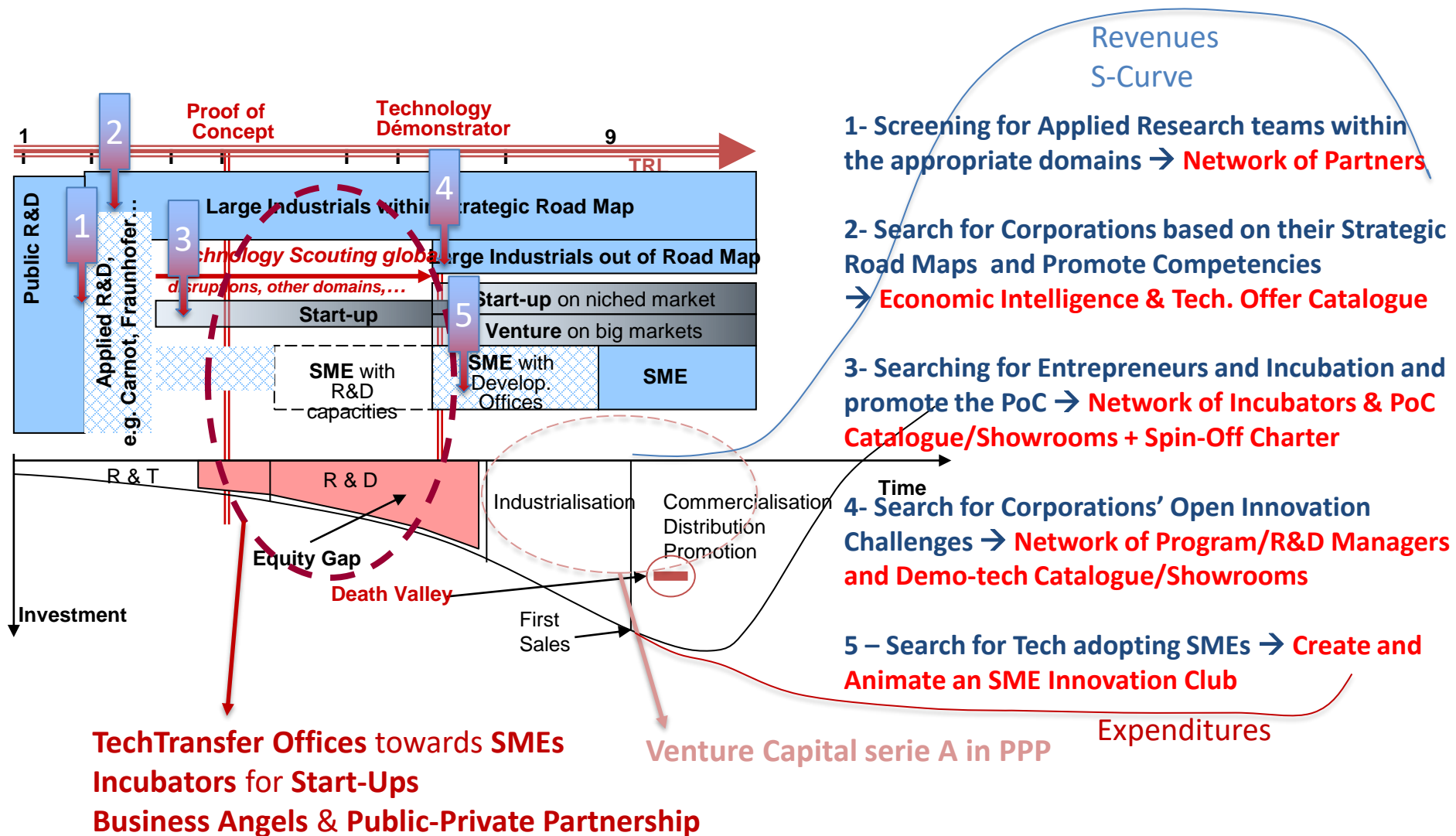


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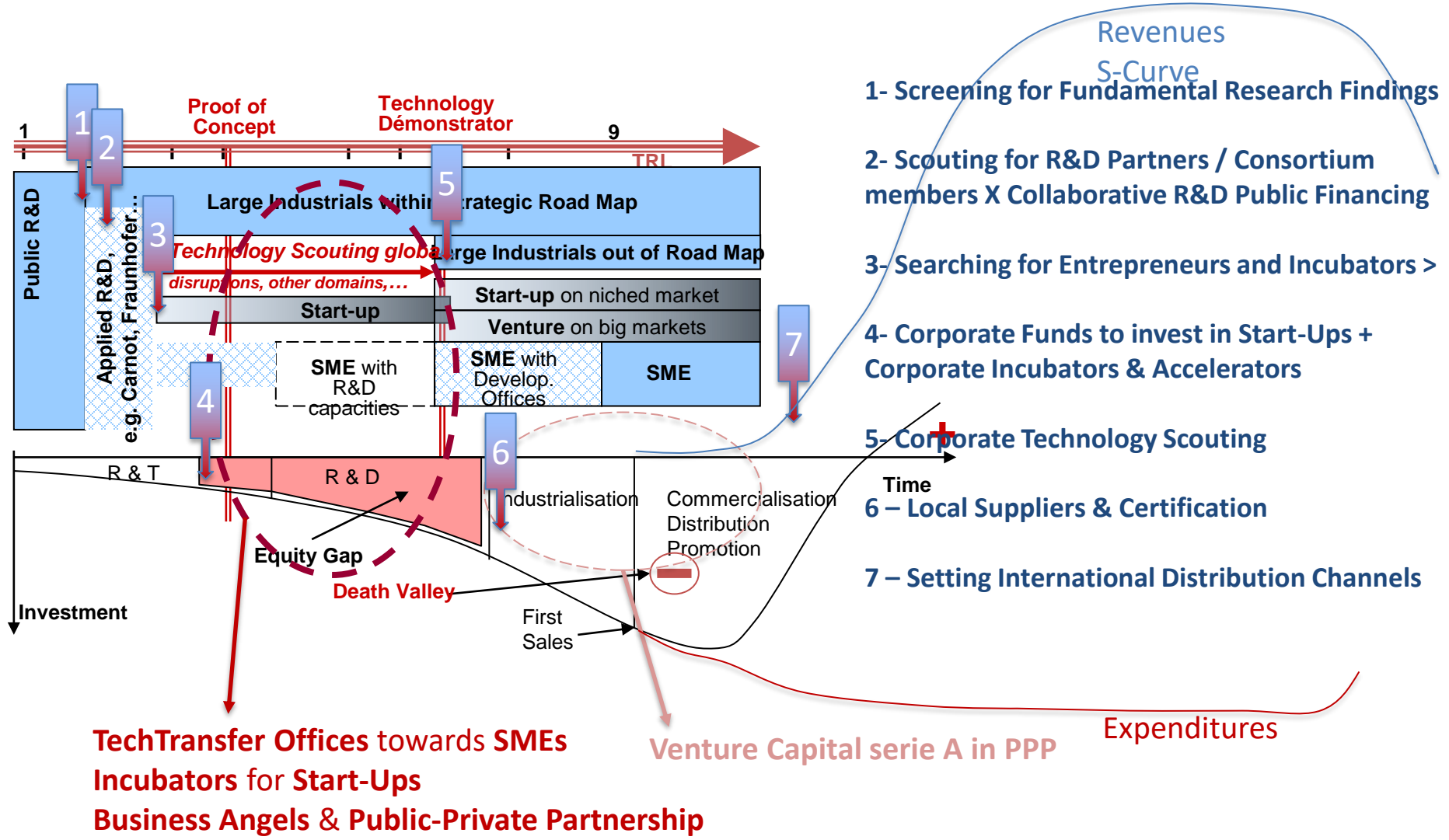
Innovation Paradigm : Actors positioning on TRL beyond TRL

Death Valley and Return on Investment – TechTransfer in TechPush



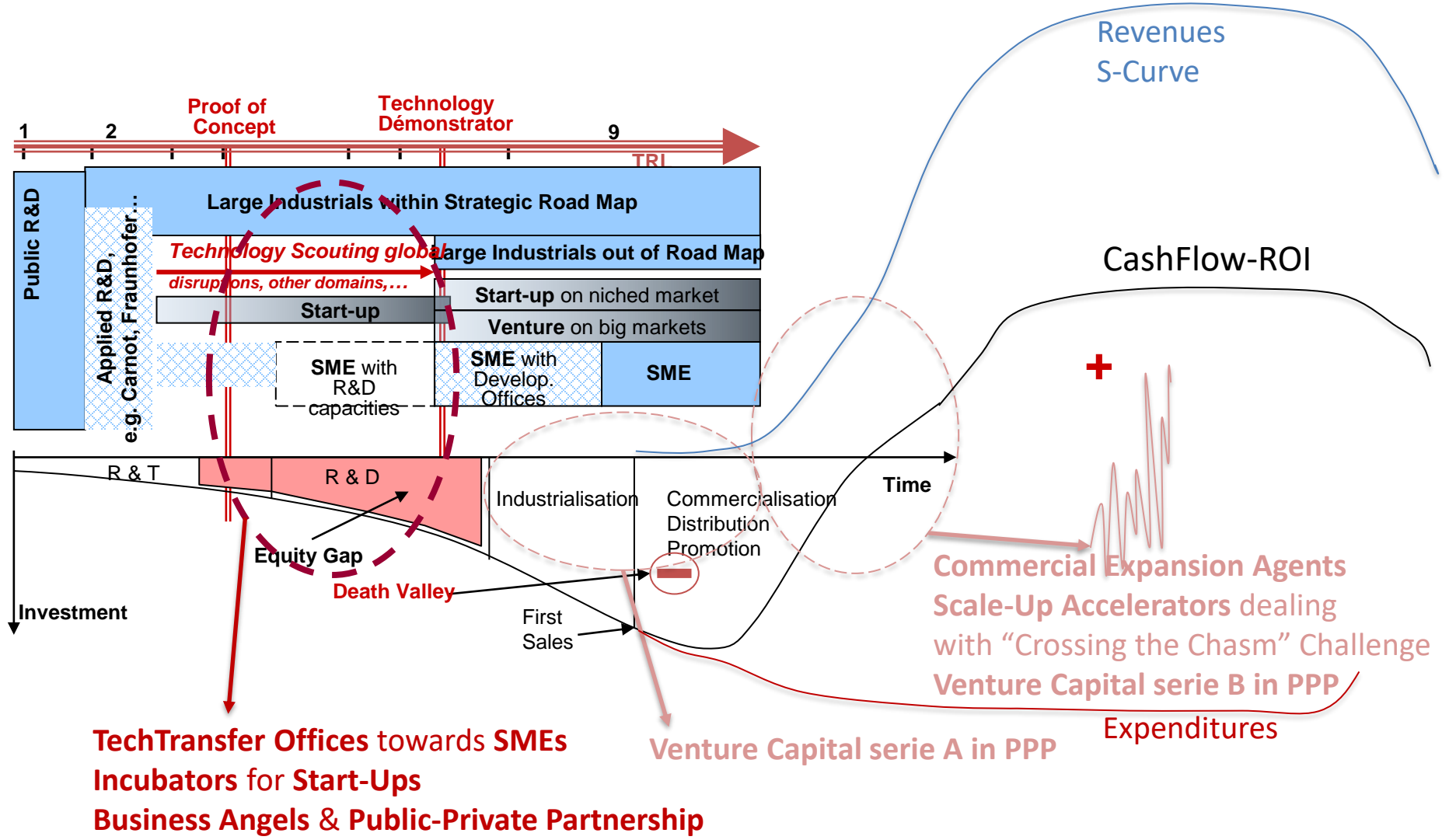
Innovation Paradigm : Actors positioning on TRL beyond TRL

Death Valley and Return on Investment – Gates for MarketPull

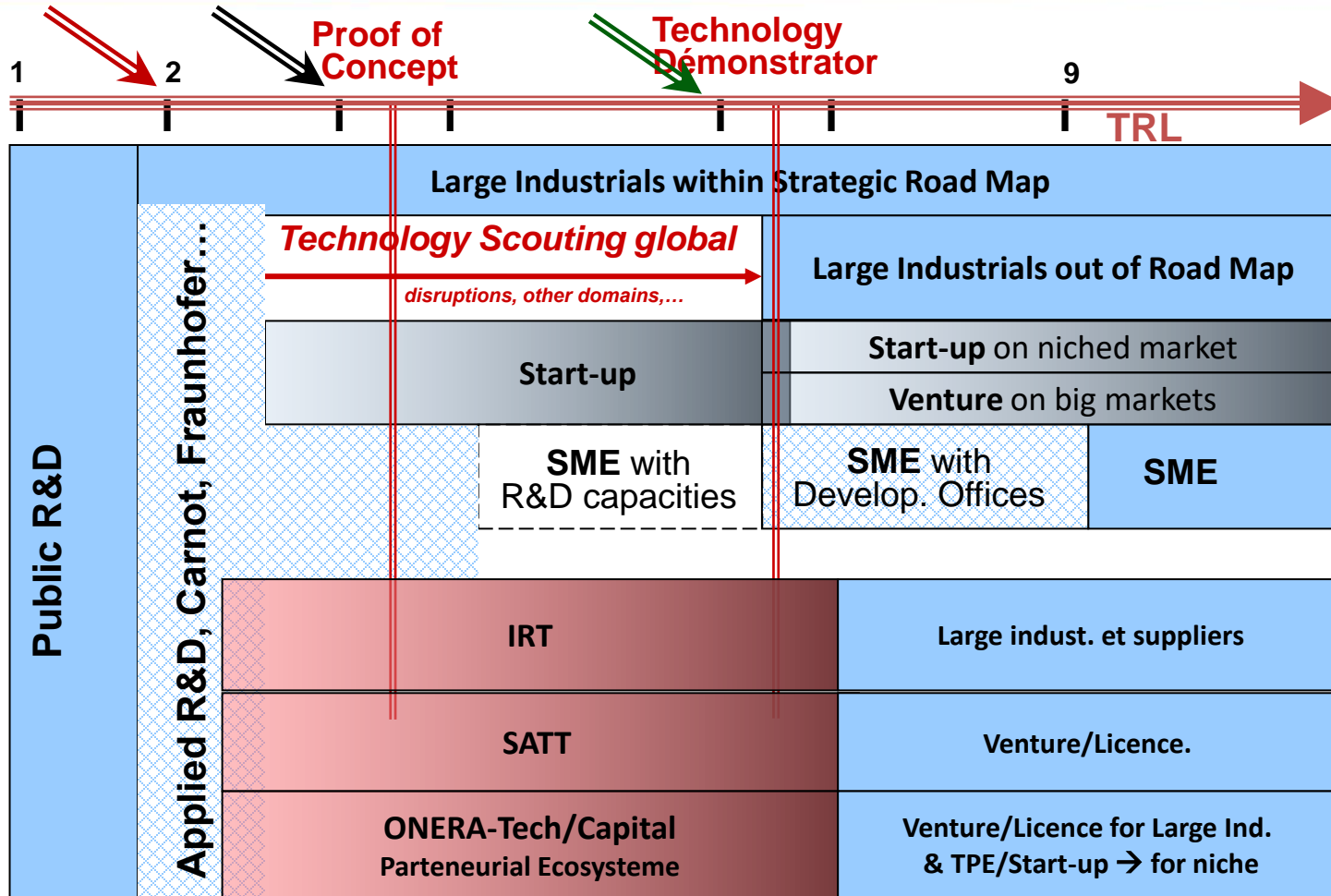


Innovation Paradigm : Actors Positioning on TRL & beyond TRL

Death Valley and Return on Investment – Ecosystem’s Instruments



(Positioning on TRL)



Inputs ; R&D consortium (R&D) ; R&D contracts (R&D, methods + supply?) ;
 Venture/Licence (Program Manager, Supply Chain)

Groupe Soutien à la R&D aérospatiale

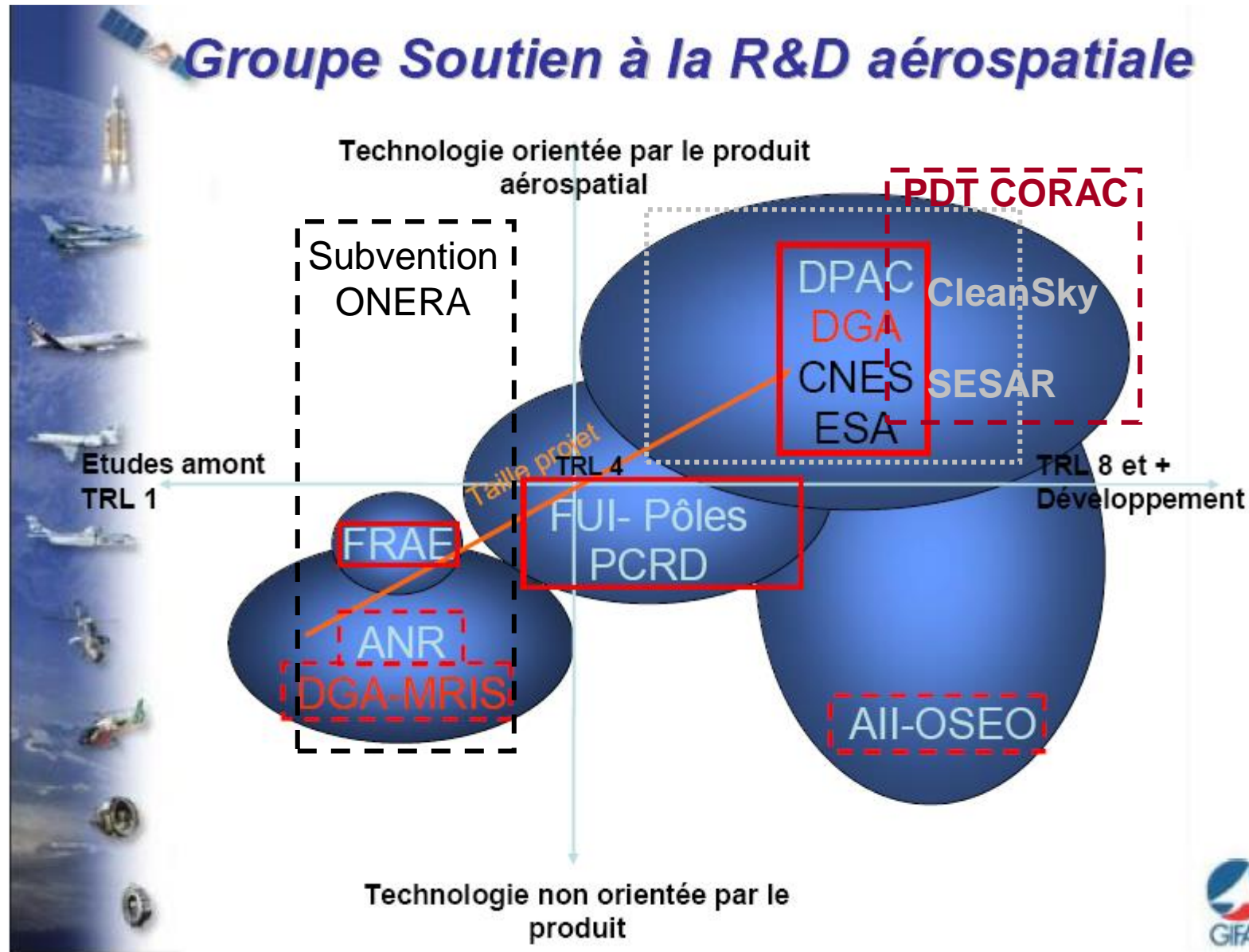


Figure 11 Répartition des différents dispositifs de soutien direct en fonction des TRL visés et du degré d'orientation par le produit

Need to change the reference system

MktPull vs TechPush → Hybridating the 2 approaches

“What is the TRL level ?”

- Customer Voice are sunken inside the TRL scale and our minds are Technology Push driven.
- Why not referring to a scale related to the Degree of Maturity for the Expression of a Need by a customer on a given market including the lead markets for eco-innovation?
- Why not define this scale and plot it in a reverse manner related to the classic TRL scale?

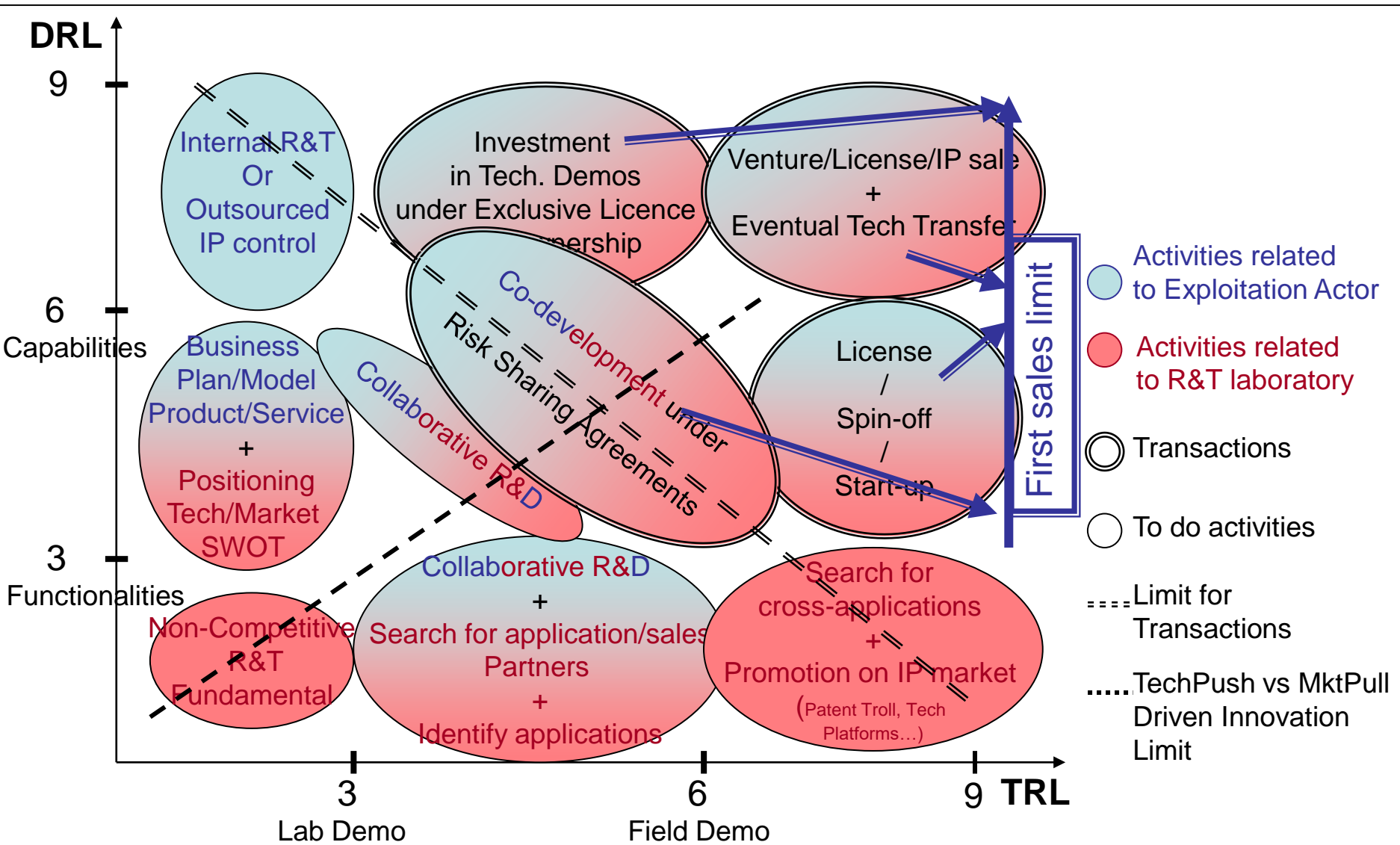
DR Level	Description for the Demand Readiness Level	Description TRL level	TR Level
1	Occurrence of a Feeling “something is missing”		
2	Identification of a specific need	Market certification and sales authorisation	9
3	Identification of the expected functionalities for the new Product/Service	Product Industrialisation	8
4	Quantification of the expected functionalities	Industrial Prototype	7
5	Identification of the systemic capabilities (including the project leadership)	Field demonstration for the whole system	6
6	Translation of the expected functionalities into needed capabilities to build the response	Technology development	5
7	Definition of the necessary and sufficient competencies and resources	Laboratory demonstration	4
8	Identification of the Experts possessing the competencies	Research to prove feasibility	3
9	Building the adapted answer to the expressed need on the market	Applied research	2
		Fundamental research	1

→ Theorem

Invest in Projects which match at the $DRL+TRL>9$!

How to Invest ? *(First Suggested Analysis with the use of DRL)*

Innovation Process Readiness Diagram[©] - for Tech. Projects



In Practice → Onera's developed Tools

Risk sharing co-development contract

- French SME specificity : 95% < 50 employees
- Low Business Angels activity and Venture Capital culture
- **Low SME cash disposal for technological development projects**

Onera's Proposed solution → Risk sharing co-development contract

- Product Business Plan analysis
- Onera investment for its own working program
- Financial return based on the Product success (≠ subsidies, licenses...)
- Global benefit on the co-development Onera's budget

Spin-off 4 Spin-in new Employees Onera's Charter

Working Program- long term and high complexity → scientist consequent involvement

Solution → ***Scientist migration from ONERA to the SME development team to compensate the socio-cultural asymmetry***

Need to Measure the SME interest

- the best evidence > 5% of equity open for the scientist

Onera's solutions to compensate / reduce the Asymmetries

→ Assigning the role of “Cultural” Translator to the TTO

- Shifting the TTO mission from “Look to my baby” to “I’m here to help you succeeding”
- Shifting from Technology Push to Market Pull

→ Onera-SME collaboration Charter

Main objectives :

- Favour access to Aerospace & Defence R&D results
- Favour emergence of innovative proposals
- Provide contract opportunities
- Complies with Onera's mission → provide economic growth

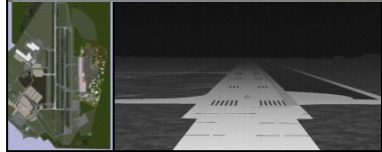
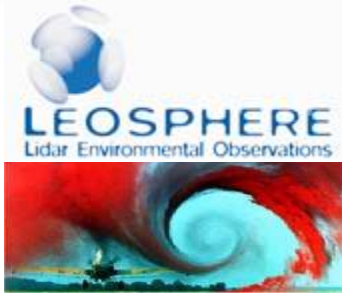
CREATE “TRUSTFULL SPACES”
(by “cognitive proximity” [Uzunidis])



Onera et l'Open Innovation avec des PME et Start-ups



91 - « Wind » Lidar



31_EM environment simulation



91-LASER Interferometer



Porous Ti bio-medical prosthesis



Accelerometers MEMS



Ship landing For UAVs



91-Medical Imagery



Adaptive Optics from space to eyes



Ultrasounds machining



Capacitive sensors



78-ONERA's software



Crack tracking and detection



77-Projectile acoustic signature



31- Pressure Sensitive Paint



13- Green Aircraft/ Silent propeler



UAVs



Sense and avoid Aviation system



13- Wind mill

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